

## REFERENCES

- Ary, et al. (2010. 2006). *Introduction to Research in Education*. Wadsworth: Cengage Learning
- Bem, S.L. (1993). *The Lenses of Gender: Transforming the Debate on Sexual Inequality*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- (Charlotte, (1997)) *Women and Economics* in Alice S. Rossi, ed., *The Feminist Papers: From Adams to de Beauvoir* (1997), section 1 only, 572-576.
- Coates, J. (1986). *Women, men and language: A sociolinguistic account of sex differences in language*. London & New-York: Longman.
- Cameron, Deborah. (1990). *The Feminist Critique of Language*. USA: Routledge.
- Coates, J. (1996: 152-173). *Women Talk: Conversation between Women Friends*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Eckert, Penelope. (2003). *Language and Gender*. UK: Cambridge University Press.
- FAO. (1997). *Street Food: Small Entrepreneurs, Big Business*. <http://www.fao.org/news/1997/970408-e.htm>
- Fishman, M. (1980). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Malden: Blackwell publishing.
- Flotow, Luise von. (2004). *Translation and Gender*. Shanghai: Shanghai Foreign Language Education Press.
- Holmes, J. (2001). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. London: Longman.

Holmes, Janet. (1992). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. New York: Longman.

Holmes, Janet. (1996: 74-75). *Women's role in language change: A place for quantification*. New York: Longman.

Holmes, J. (2013). *An introduction to Sociolinguistics* (4<sup>th</sup> ED). New York: Routledge.

Hornby, Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary, 1989

Lakoff, R. (1975). *Language and Woman's Place*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Mulac, A. (1989). Men's and women's talk in same-gender and mixed-gender dyads: Power or polemic? *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 8(3-4), 249-270.

Mary Crawford, (1995). *Talking Difference: On Gender and Language*. London: Sage, pp.

Pearson, J. C. (1985). *Gender and communication*. Dubuque, IA: William C. Brown

Company Publisher.

Punch, Maurice, (1998). 'Politics and Ethics in Qualitative Research', 83-99 in N. K. Denzin and Y. S. Lincoln, *Handbook of Qualitative Research*, Thousand Oaks: Sage

Risman, Barbara J. (1998). *Gender vertigo: American families in transition*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Shuy, D. (1969). *A Cultural Approach to Male-Female Miscommunication*. London: Routledge

Spender, Dale. (1980). *Man Made Language*. New York & London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

- Schilling, Natalie. (2011). Language, gender, and sexuality. *Journal of English Linguistic*, 30(2):122-13.
- Spender, Dale. (1980: 3). *Man Made Language*. New York & London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Tannen, Deborah (1990). *You Just Don't Understand: Women and Man in Conversation*. Virago Press.
- Talbot, M. (2010). *Language and Gender* (2<sup>nd</sup> ED). Malden, MA: Polity Press.

## APPENDIX A

### Sample Transcript of the Second Presidential Debate, October 20, 2016

RADDATZ: Ladies and gentlemen the Republican nominee for president, Donald J. Trump, and the Democratic nominee for president, Hillary Clinton.

(APPLAUSE)

COOPER: Thank you very much for being here. We're going to begin with a question from one of the members in our town hall. Each of you will have two minutes to respond to this question. Secretary Clinton, you won the coin toss, so you'll go first. Our first question comes from Patrice Brock. Patrice?

QUESTION: Thank you, and good evening. The last debate could have been rated as MA, mature audiences, per TV parental guidelines. Knowing that educators assign viewing the presidential debates as students' homework, do you feel you're modeling appropriate and positive behavior for today's youth?

CLINTON: Well, thank you. Are you a teacher? Yes, I think that that's a very good question, because I've heard from lots of teachers and parents about some of their concerns about some of the things that are being said and done in this campaign.

And I think it is very important for us to make clear to our children that our country really is great because we're good. And we are going to respect one another, lift each other up. We are going to be looking for ways to celebrate our diversity, and we are going to try to reach out to every boy and girl, as well

as every adult, to bring them in to working on behalf of our country.

I have a very positive and optimistic view about what we can do together. That's why the slogan of my campaign is "Stronger Together," because I think if we work together, if we overcome the divisiveness that sometimes sets Americans against one another, and instead we make some big goals — and I've set forth some big goals, getting the economy to work for everyone, not just those at the top, making sure that we have the best education system from preschool through college and making it affordable, and so much else.

If we set those goals and we go together to try to achieve them, there's nothing in my opinion that America can't do. So that's why I hope that we will come together in this campaign. Obviously, I'm hoping to earn your vote, I'm hoping to be elected in November, and I can promise you, I will work with every American.

I want to be the president for all Americans, regardless of your political beliefs, where you come from, what you look like, your religion. I want us to heal our country and bring it together because that's, I think, the best way for us to get the future that our children and our grandchildren deserve.

COOPER: Secretary Clinton, thank you. Mr. Trump, you have two minutes.

TRUMP: Well, I actually agree with that. I agree with everything she said. I began this campaign because I was so tired of seeing such foolish things happen to our country. This is a great country. This is a great land. I've gotten to know the people of the country over the last year-and-a-half that I've

been doing this as a politician. I cannot believe I'm saying that about myself, but I guess I have been a politician.

TRUMP: And my whole concept was to make America great again. When I watch the deals being made, when I watch what's happening with some horrible things like Obama care, where your health insurance and health care is going up by numbers that are astronomical, 68 percent, 59 percent, 71 percent, when I look at the Iran deal and how bad a deal it is for us, it's a one-sided transaction where we're giving back \$150 billion to a terrorist state, really, the number one terror state, we've made them a strong country from really a very weak country just three years ago.

When I look at all of the things that I see and all of the potential that our country has, we have such tremendous potential, whether it's in business and trade, where we're doing so badly. Last year, we had almost \$800 billion trade deficit. In other words, trading with other countries. We had an \$800 billion deficit. It's hard to believe. Inconceivable.

You say who's making these deals? We're going to make great deals. We're going to have a strong border. We're going to bring back law and order. Just today, policemen was shot, two killed. And this is happening on a weekly basis. We have to bring back respect to law enforcement. At the same time, we have to take care of people on all sides. We need justice.

But I want to do things that haven't been done, including fixing and making our inner cities better for the African-American citizens that are so great, and for the Latinos, Hispanics, and I look forward to doing it. It's called make America great again.

COOPER: Thank you, Mr. Trump. The question from Patrice was about are you both modeling positive and appropriate

behavior for today's youth? We received a lot of questions online, Mr. Trump, about the tape that was released on Friday, as you can imagine. You called what you said locker room banter. You described kissing women without consent, grabbing their genitals. That is sexual assault. You bragged that you have sexually assaulted women. Do you understand that?

TRUMP: No, I didn't say that at all. I don't think you understood what was — this was locker room talk. I'm not proud of it. I apologize to my family. I apologize to the American people. Certainly I'm not proud of it. But this is locker room talk.

You know, when we have a world where you have ISIS chopping off heads, where you have — and, frankly, drowning people in steel cages, where you have wars and horrible, horrible sights all over, where you have so many bad things happening, this is like medieval times. We haven't seen anything like this, the carnage all over the world.

And they look and they see. Can you imagine the people that are, frankly, doing so well against us with ISIS? And they look at our country and they see what's going on.

Yes, I'm very embarrassed by it. I hate it. But it's locker room talk, and it's one of those things. I will knock the hell out of ISIS. We're going to defeat ISIS. ISIS happened a number of years ago in a vacuum that was left because of bad judgment. And I will tell you, I will take care of ISIS.

COOPER: So, Mr. Trump...

TRUMP: And we should get on to much more important things and much bigger things.

COOPER: Just for the record, though, are you saying that what you said on that bus 11 years ago that you did not actually kiss women without consent or grope women without consent?

TRUMP: I have great respect for women. Nobody has more respect for women than I do.

COOPER: So, for the record, you're saying you never did that?

TRUMP: I've said things that, frankly, you hear these things I said. And I was embarrassed by it. But I have tremendous respect for women.

COOPER: Have you ever done those things?

TRUMP: And women have respect for me. And I will tell you: No, I have not. And I will tell you that I'm going to make our country safe. We're going to have borders in our country, which we don't have now. People are pouring into our country, and they're coming in from the Middle East and other places.

We're going to make America safe again. We're going to make America great again, but we're going to make America safe again. And we're going to make America wealthy again, because if you don't do that, it just — it sounds harsh to say, but we have to build up the wealth of our nation.

COOPER: Thank you, Mr. Trump.

TRUMP: Right now, other nations are taking our jobs and they're taking our wealth.

COOPER: Thank you, Mr. Trump.

TRUMP: And that's what I want to talk about.

COOPER: Secretary Clinton, do you want to respond?

CLINTON: Well, like everyone else, I've spent a lot of time thinking over the last 48 hours about what we heard and saw. You know, with prior Republican nominees for president, I disagreed with them on politics, policies, principles, but I never questioned their fitness to serve.

Donald Trump is different. I said starting back in June that he was not fit to be president and commander-in-chief. And many Republicans and independents have said the same thing. What we all saw and heard on Friday was Donald talking about women, what he thinks about women, what he does to women. And he has said that the video doesn't represent who he is.

But I think it's clear to anyone who heard it that it represents exactly who he is. Because we've seen this throughout the campaign. We have seen him insult women. We've seen him rate women on their appearance, ranking them from one to ten. We've seen him embarrass women on TV and on Twitter. We saw him after the first debate spend nearly a week denigrating a former Miss Universe in the harshest, most personal terms.

So, yes, this is who Donald Trump is. But it's not only women, and it's not only this video that raises questions about his fitness to be our president, because he has also targeted immigrants, African-Americans, Latinos, people with disabilities, POWs, Muslims, and so many others.

So this is who Donald Trump is. And the question for us, the question our country must answer is that this is not who we are. That's why — to go back to your question — I want to send a message — we all should — to every boy and girl and, indeed,

to the entire world that America already is great, but we are great because we are good, and we will respect one another, and we will work with one another, and we will celebrate our diversity.

CLINTON: These are very important values to me, because this is the America that I know and love. And I can pledge to you tonight that this is the America that I will serve if I'm so fortunate enough to become your president.

RADDATZ: And we want to get to some questions from online...

TRUMP: Am I allowed to respond to that? I assume I am.

RADDATZ: Yes, you can respond to that.

TRUMP: It's just words, folks. It's just words. Those words, I've been hearing them for many years. I heard them when they were running for the Senate in New York, where Hillary was going to bring back jobs to upstate New York and she failed.

I've heard them where Hillary is constantly talking about the inner cities of our country, which are a disaster education-wise, jobwise, safety-wise, in every way possible. I'm going to help the African-Americans. I'm going to help the Latinos, Hispanics. I am going to help the inner cities.

She's done a terrible job for the African-Americans. She wants their vote, and she does nothing, and then she comes back four years later. We saw that firsthand when she was United States senator. She campaigned where the primary part of her campaign...

RADDATZ: Mr. Trump, Mr. Trump — I want to get to audience questions and online questions.

TRUMP: So, she's allowed to do that, but I'm not allowed to respond?

RADDATZ: You're going to have — you're going to get to respond right now.

TRUMP: Sounds fair.

RADDATZ: This tape is generating intense interest. In just 48 hours, it's become the single most talked about story of the entire 2016 election on Facebook, with millions and millions of people discussing it on the social network. As we said a moment ago, we do want to bring in questions from voters around country via social media, and our first stays on this topic. Jeff from Ohio asks on Facebook, "Trump says the campaign has changed him. When did that happen?" So, Mr. Trump, let me add to that. When you walked off that bus at age 59, were you a different man or did that behavior continue until just recently? And you have two minutes for this.

TRUMP: It was locker room talk, as I told you. That was locker room talk. I'm not proud of it. I am a person who has great respect for people, for my family, for the people of this country. And certainly, I'm not proud of it. But that was something that happened.

If you look at Bill Clinton, far worse. Mine are words, and his was action. His was what he's done to women. There's never been anybody in the history politics in this nation that's been so abusive to women. So you can say any way you want to say it, but Bill Clinton was abusive to women.

Hillary Clinton attacked those same women and attacked them viciously. Four of them here tonight. One of the women, who is a wonderful woman, at 12 years old, was raped at 12. Her client she represented got him off, and she's seen laughing on two separate occasions, laughing at the girl who was raped. Kathy Shelton, that young woman is here with us tonight.

So don't tell me about words. I am absolutely — I apologize for those words. But it is things that people say. But what President Clinton did, he was impeached, he lost his license to practice law. He had to pay an \$850,000 fine to one of the women. Paula Jones, who's also here tonight.

And I will tell you that when Hillary brings up a point like that and she talks about words that I said 11 years ago, I think it's disgraceful, and I think she should be ashamed of herself, if you want to know the truth.

(APPLAUSE)

RADDATZ: Can we please hold the applause? Secretary Clinton, you have two minutes.

CLINTON: Well, first, let me start by saying that so much of what he's just said is not right, but he gets to run his campaign any way he chooses. He gets to decide what he wants to talk about. Instead of answering people's questions, talking about our agenda, laying out the plans that we have that we think can make a better life and a better country, that's his choice.

When I hear something like that, I am reminded of what my friend, Michelle Obama, advised us all: When they go low, you go high.

(APPLAUSE) And, look, if this were just about one video, maybe what he's saying tonight would be understandable, but everyone can draw their own conclusions at this point about whether or not the man in the video or the man on the stage respects women. But he never apologizes for anything to anyone.

CLINTON: He never apologized to Mr. and Mrs. Khan, the Gold Star family whose son, Captain Khan, died in the line of duty in Iraq. And Donald insulted and attacked them for weeks over their religion.

He never apologized to the distinguished federal judge who was born in Indiana, but Donald said he couldn't be trusted to be a judge because his parents were, quote, "Mexican."

He never apologized to the reporter that he mimicked and mocked on national television and our children were watching. And he never apologized for the racist lie that President Obama was not born in the United States of America. He owes the president an apology, he owes our country an apology, and he needs to take responsibility for his actions and his words.

TRUMP: Well, you owe the president an apology, because as you know very well, your campaign, Sidney Blumenthal — he's another real winner that you have — and he's the one that got this started, along with your campaign manager, and they were on television just two weeks ago, she was, saying exactly that. So you really owe him an apology. You're the one that sent the pictures around your campaign, sent the pictures around with President Obama in a certain garb. That was long before I was ever involved, so you actually owe an apology.

Number two, Michelle Obama. I've gotten to see the commercials that they did on you. And I've gotten to see some

of the most vicious commercials I've ever seen of Michelle Obama talking about you, Hillary.

So, you talk about friend? Go back and take a look at those commercials, a race where you lost fair and square, unlike the Bernie Sanders race, where you won, but not fair and square, in my opinion. And all you have to do is take a look at WikiLeaks and just see what they say about Bernie Sanders and see what Deborah Wasserman Schultz had in mind, because Bernie Sanders, between super-delegates and Deborah Wasserman Schultz, he never had a chance. And I was so surprised to see him sign on with the devil.

But when you talk about apology, I think the one that you should really be apologizing for and the thing that you should be apologizing for are the 33,000 e-mails that you deleted, and that you acid washed, and then the two boxes of e-mails and other things last week that were taken from an office and are now missing.

## **APPENDIX B**

### **Sample Transcript of the Second Presidential Debate, October 9, 2016**

WALLACE: Good evening from the Thomas and Mack Center at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas. I'm Chris Wallace of Fox News, and I welcome you to the third and final of the 2016 presidential debates between Secretary of State Hillary Clinton and Donald J. Trump.

WALLACE: This debate is sponsored by the Commission on Presidential Debates. The commission has designed the format: Six roughly 15-minute segments with two-minute answers to the first question, then open discussion for the rest of each segment. Both campaigns have agreed to those rules.

For the record, I decided the topics and the questions in each topic. None of those questions has been shared with the commission or the two candidates. The audience here in the hall has promised to remain silent. No cheers, boos, or other interruptions so we and you can focus on what the candidates have to say.

WALLACE: No noise, except right now, as we welcome the Democratic nominee for president, Secretary Clinton, and the Republican nominee for president, Mr. Trump.

(APPLAUSE)

Secretary Clinton, Mr. Trump, welcome. Let's get right to it. The first topic is the Supreme Court.

You both talked briefly about the court in the last debate, but I want to drill down on this, because the next president will

almost certainly have at least one appointment and likely or possibly two or three appointments.

WALLACE: Which means that you will, in effect, determine the balance of the court for what could be the next quarter century.

First of all, where do you want to see the court take the country? And secondly, what's your view on how the Constitution should be interpreted? Do the founders' words mean what they say or is it a living document to be applied flexibly according to changing circumstances? In this segment, Secretary Clinton, you go first. You have two minutes.

CLINTON: Thank you very much, Chris. And thanks to UNLV for hosting us.

You know, I think when we talk about the Supreme Court, it really raises the central issue in this election, and namely, what kind of country are we going to be? What kind of opportunities will we provide for our citizens? What kind of rights will Americans have?

And I feel strongly that the Supreme Court needs to stand on the side of the American people, not on the side of the powerful corporations and the wealthy. For me, that means that we need a Supreme Court that will stand up on behalf of women's rights, on behalf of the rights of the LGBT community, that will stand up and say no to Citizens United, a decision that has undermined the election system in our country because of the way it permits dark, unaccountable money to come into our electoral system.

I have major disagreements with my opponent about these issues and others that will be before the Supreme Court. But I

feel that at this point in our country's history, it is important that we not reverse marriage equality, that we not reverse *Roe v. Wade*, that we stand up against *Citizens United*, we stand up for the rights of people in the workplace, that we stand up and basically say: The Supreme Court should represent all of us.

That's how I see the court, and the kind of people that I would be looking to nominate to the court would be in the great tradition of standing up to the powerful, standing up on behalf of our rights as Americans.

And I look forward to having that opportunity. I would hope that the Senate would do its job and confirm the nominee that President Obama has sent to them. That's the way the Constitution fundamentally should operate. The president nominates, and then the Senate advises and consents, or not, but they go forward with the process.

WALLACE: Secretary Clinton, thank you.

WALLACE: Mr. Trump, same question. Where do you want to see the court take the country? And how do you believe the Constitution should be interpreted?

TRUMP: Well, first of all, it's great to be with you, and thank you, everybody. The Supreme Court: It's what it's all about. Our country is so, so -- it's just so imperative that we have the right justices.

Something happened recently where Justice Ginsburg made some very, very inappropriate statements toward me and toward a tremendous number of people, many, many millions of people that I represent. And she was forced to apologize.

And apologize she did. But these were statements that should never, ever have been made.

We need a Supreme Court that in my opinion is going to uphold the Second Amendment, and all amendments, but the Second Amendment, which is under absolute siege. I believe if my opponent should win this race, which I truly don't think will happen, we will have a Second Amendment which will be a very, very small replica of what it is right now. But I feel that it's absolutely important that we uphold, because of the fact that it is under such trauma.

I feel that the justices that I am going to appoint -- and I've named 20 of them -- the justices that I'm going to appoint will be pro-life. They will have a conservative bent. They will be protecting the Second Amendment. They are great scholars in all cases, and they're people of tremendous respect. They will interpret the Constitution the way the founders wanted it interpreted. And I believe that's very, very important.

I don't think we should have justices appointed that decide what they want to hear. It's all about the Constitution of -- of -- and so important, the Constitution the way it was meant to be. And those are the people that I will appoint.

WALLACE: Mr. Trump, thank you.

WALLACE: We now have about 10 minutes for an open discussion. I want to focus on two issues that, in fact, by the justices that you name could end up changing the existing law of the land. First is one that you mentioned, Mr. Trump, and that is guns.

Secretary Clinton, you said last year, let me quote, "The Supreme Court is wrong on the Second Amendment." And

now, in fact, in the 2008 Heller case, the court ruled that there is a constitutional right to bear arms, but a right that is reasonably limited. Those were the words of the Judge Antonin Scalia who wrote the decision. What's wrong with that?

CLINTON: Well, first of all, I support the Second Amendment. I lived in Arkansas for 18 wonderful years. I represented upstate New York. I understand and respect the tradition of gun ownership. It goes back to the founding of our country.

But I also believe that there can be and must be reasonable regulation. Because I support the Second Amendment doesn't mean that I want people who shouldn't have guns to be able to threaten you, kill you or members of your family.

And so when I think about what we need to do, we have 33,000 people a year who die from guns. I think we need comprehensive background checks, need to close the online loophole, close the gun show loophole. There's other matters that I think are sensible that are the kind of reforms that would make a difference that are not in any way conflicting with the Second Amendment.

You mentioned the Heller decision. And what I was saying that you referenced, Chris, was that I disagreed with the way the court applied the Second Amendment in that case, because what the District of Columbia was trying to do was to protect toddlers from guns and so they wanted people with guns to safely store them. And the court didn't accept that reasonable regulation, but they've accepted many others. So I see no conflict between saving people's lives and defending the Second Amendment.

WALLACE: Let me bring Mr. Trump in here. The bipartisan Open Debate Coalition got millions of votes on questions to ask

here, and this was, in fact, one of the top questions that they got. How will you ensure the Second Amendment is protected? You just heard Secretary Clinton's answer. Does she persuade you that, while you may disagree on regulation, that, in fact, she supports a Second Amendment right to bear arms?

TRUMP: Well, the D.C. vs. Heller decision was very strongly -- and she was extremely angry about it. I watched. I mean, she was very, very angry when upheld. And Justice Scalia was so involved. And it was a well-crafted decision. But Hillary was extremely upset, extremely angry. And people that believe in the Second Amendment and believe in it very strongly were very upset with what she had to say.

WALLACE: Well, let me bring in Secretary Clinton. Were you extremely upset?

CLINTON: Well, I was upset because, unfortunately, dozens of toddlers injure themselves, even kill people with guns, because, unfortunately, not everyone who has loaded guns in their homes takes appropriate precautions.

But there's no doubt that I respect the Second Amendment, that I also believe there's an individual right to bear arms. That is not in conflict with sensible, commonsense regulation.

And, you know, look, I understand that Donald's been strongly supported by the NRA. The gun lobby's on his side. They're running millions of dollars of ads against me. And I regret that, because what I would like to see is for people to come together and say: Of course we're going to protect and defend the Second Amendment. But we're going to do it in a way that tries to save some of these 33,000 lives that we lose every year.

WALLACE: Let me bring Mr. Trump back into this, because, in fact, you oppose any limits on assault weapons, any limits on high- capacity magazines. You support a national right to carry law. Why, sir?

TRUMP: Well, let me just tell you before we go any further. In Chicago, which has the toughest gun laws in the United States, probably you could say by far, they have more gun violence than any other city. So we have the toughest laws, and you have tremendous gun violence.

I am a very strong supporter of the Second Amendment. And I am -- I don't know if Hillary was saying it in a sarcastic manner, but I'm very proud to have the endorsement of the NRA. And it's the earliest endorsement they've ever given to anybody who ran for president. So I'm very honored by all of that.

We are going to appoint justices -- this is the best way to help the Second Amendment. We are going to appoint justices that will feel very strongly about the Second Amendment, that will not do damage to the Second Amendment.

WALLACE: Well, let's pick up on another issue which divides you and the justices that whoever ends up winning this election appoints could have a dramatic effect there, and that's the issue of abortion.

TRUMP: Right.

WALLACE: Mr. Trump, you're pro-life. But I want to ask you specifically: Do you want the court, including the justices that you will name, to overturn *Roe v. Wade*, which includes -- in fact, states -- a woman's right to abortion?

TRUMP: Well, if that would happen, because I am pro-life, and I will be appointing pro-life judges, I would think that that will go back to the individual states.

WALLACE: But I'm asking you specifically. Would you like to...

TRUMP: If they overturned it, it will go back to the states.

WALLACE: But what I'm asking you, sir, is, do you want to see the court overturn -- you just said you want to see the court protect the Second Amendment. Do you want to see the court overturn *Roe v. Wade*?

TRUMP: Well, if we put another two or perhaps three justice on, that's really what's going to be -- that will happen. And that'll happen automatically, in my opinion, because I am putting pro-life justices on the court. I will say this: It will go back to the states, and the states will then make a determination.

WALLACE: Secretary Clinton?

CLINTON: Well, I strongly support *Roe v. Wade*, which guarantees a constitutional right to a woman to make the most intimate, most difficult, in many cases, decisions about her health care that one can imagine. And in this case, it's not only about *Roe v. Wade*. It is about what's happening right now in America.

So many states are putting very stringent regulations on women that block them from exercising that choice to the extent that they are defunding Planned Parenthood, which, of course, provides all kinds of cancer screenings and other benefits for women in our country.

Donald has said he's in favor of defunding Planned Parenthood. He even supported shutting the government down to defund Planned Parenthood. I will defend Planned Parenthood. I will defend Roe v. Wade, and I will defend women's rights to make their own health care decisions.

WALLACE: Secretary Clinton...

CLINTON: And we have come too far to have that turned back now. And, indeed, he said women should be punished, that there should be some form of punishment for women who obtain abortions. And I could just not be more opposed to that kind of thinking.

WALLACE: I'm going to give you a chance to respond, but I want to ask you, Secretary Clinton, I want to explore how far you believe the right to abortion goes. You have been quoted as saying that the fetus has no constitutional rights. You also voted against a ban on late-term, partial-birth abortions. Why?

CLINTON: Because Roe v. Wade very clearly sets out that there can be regulations on abortion so long as the life and the health of the mother are taken into account. And when I voted as a senator, I did not think that that was the case.

The kinds of cases that fall at the end of pregnancy are often the most heartbreaking, painful decisions for families to make. I have met with women who toward the end of their pregnancy get the worst news one could get, that their health is in jeopardy if they continue to carry to term or that something terrible has happened or just been discovered about the pregnancy. I do not think the United States government should be stepping in and making those most personal of decisions. So you can regulate if you are doing so with the life and the health of the mother taken into account.

WALLACE: Mr. Trump, your reaction? And particularly on this issue of late-term, partial-birth abortions.

TRUMP: Well, I think it's terrible. If you go with what Hillary is saying, in the ninth month, you can take the baby and rip the baby out of the womb of the mother just prior to the birth of the baby.

Now, you can say that that's OK and Hillary can say that that's OK. But it's not OK with me, because based on what she's saying, and based on where she's going, and where she's been, you can take the baby and rip the baby out of the womb in the ninth month on the final day. And that's not acceptable.

CLINTON: Well, that is not what happens in these cases. And using that kind of scare rhetoric is just terribly unfortunate. You should meet with some of the women that I have met with, women I have known over the course of my life. This is one of the worst possible choices that any woman and her family has to make. And I do not believe the government should be making it.

You know, I've had the great honor of traveling across the world on behalf of our country. I've been to countries where governments either forced women to have abortions, like they used to do in China, or forced women to bear children, like they used to do in Romania. And I can tell you: The government has no business in the decisions that women make with their families in accordance with their faith, with medical advice. And I will stand up for that right.

## APPENDIX C

### The Data Analysis of Hillary Clinton’s Language Features

| No.      | Utterance/<br>Dialogues   | LH | TQ | RI | EA | CT | I      | HG          | SF | SW | ES |
|----------|---|----|----|----|----|----|--------|-------------|----|----|----|
| 2D.<br>1 | <b>Well</b> , thank you. Are you a teacher? Yes, <b>I think</b> that that’s a <b>very</b> good question, because I’ve heard from lots of teachers and parents about some of their concerns about some of the things that are being said and done in this campaign.  | ✓✓ |    |    |    |    | ✓      |             |    |    |    |
| 2D.<br>2 | [aaa] And <b>I think</b> it is <b>very</b> important for us to make clear to our children that our country <b>really</b> is <b>great</b> because we’re good. And <b>we are going</b> to <b>respect one another, lift each other up</b> . We are <b>going</b> to be looking for ways to celebrate our diversity, and we are <b>going</b> to try to reach out to every boy and girl, as | ✓✓ |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓<br>✓ | ✓<br>✓<br>✓ | ✓  |    |    |

|          |  |             |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
|----------|--|-------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|
|          | well as every adult, to bring them in to working on behalf of our country.   |             |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>3 | I have a <b>very positive</b> and optimistic view about what we can do together  |             |  |  |  |  | ✓ |   |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>4 | <b>Well,</b> like everyone else, I've spent a lot of time thinking over the last 48 hours <b>[umm]</b> about what we heard and saw. <b>You know,</b> with prior Republican nominees for president, I disagreed with them on politics, policies, principles, but I never questioned their fitness to serve. | ✓<br>✓<br>✓ |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>5 | I said starting back in June that <b>he was not</b> fit to be president and commander-in-chief.  |             |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  |  |

|           |   |   |  |        |  |  |             |   |  |        |
|-----------|---|---|--|--------|--|--|-------------|---|--|--------|
| 2D.<br>6  | <b>So</b> this is who Donald Trump is. And the question for us, the question <b>our country</b> must answer is that <b>this is not who we are.</b>  |   |  |        |  |  | ✓           |   |  | ✓<br>✓ |
| 2D.<br>7  | I want to send a message — we all should — to every boy and girl and, indeed, to the entire world that America already is <b>great</b> , but we are <b>great</b> because we are good, and <b>we will respect</b> one another, and <b>we will work</b> with one another, and <b>we will celebrate</b> our diversity. |   |  | ✓<br>✓ |  |  | ✓<br>✓<br>✓ | ✓ |  |        |
| 2D.<br>8  | These are <b>very</b> important values to me, because this is the America that <b>I know</b> and love.  | ✓ |  |        |  |  | ✓           |   |  |        |
| 2.D.<br>9 | <b>Well</b> , first, let me start by saying that <b>so much</b> of what he’s just said is not right   | ✓ |  |        |  |  | ✓<br>✓      |   |  |        |



|        |  |             |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |        |
|--------|--|-------------|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|--------|
|        | citizens? What <b>kind of</b> rights will Americans have?  |             |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 17 | that <b>we not</b> reverse Roe v. Wade, that we <b>stand up</b> against Citizens United  |             |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |  | ✓<br>✓ |
| 3D. 18 | and the <b>kind of</b> people that <b>I would be looking</b> to nominate to [aaa] the court [aaa] would be in the <b>great</b> tradition of <b>standing up to the powerful</b> | ✓<br>✓<br>✓ |  |  | ✓ |  |   | ✓ |  |  | ✓      |
| 3D. 19 | And I <b>look</b> forward to having that opportunity   | ✓           |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 20 | <b>Well</b> , first of all, I support the Second Amendment   | ✓           |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 21 | I lived in Arkansas for 18 <b>wonderful</b> years.   |             |  |  | ✓ |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 22 | [aaa] But I also believe that there can be and must be reasonable regulation.  | ✓           |  |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 23 | And <b>so</b> when <b>I think</b> about what we need to do, we have 33,000   | ✓           |  |  |   |  | ✓ |   |  |  |        |

|        |   |    |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |        |
|--------|---|----|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--------|
|        | people a year who die from guns   |    |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 24 | <b>I think</b> we need comprehensive background checks, <b>need to close the online</b> loophole, <b>close the [aaa] gun show</b> loophole  | ✓✓ |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  | ✓<br>✓ |
| 3D. 25 | There's other matters that <b>I think</b> are sensible that are the <b>kind of</b> reforms that would make a difference that are not in <b>any way</b> conflicting with the Second Amendment. | ✓✓ |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  | ✓      |
| 3D. 26 | And what <b>I was saying [aaa]</b> that you referenced  | ✓  |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  |        |
| 3D. 27 | Chris, was that I disagreed with <b>the way the court applied the Second Amendment in that case</b>   |    |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  | ✓      |
| 3D. 27 | because what the District of Columbia was trying to do <b>was to protect</b> toddlers from guns and <b>so</b> they  |    |  |  |  |  | ✓ |   |  |  | ✓<br>✓ |

|        |   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |        |
|--------|---|---------|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--------|
|        | wanted people with <b>guns</b> to safely store them   |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 28 | <b>So</b> I see no conflict between saving people's lives and defending the Second Amendment.   |         |  |  |  |  | ✓ |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 29 | <b>Well, I was upset</b> because, unfortunately, dozens of toddlers [aaa] injure themselves     | ✓✓      |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  |        |
| 3D. 30 | even <b>kill people</b> with <b>guns</b>  |         |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  | ✓<br>✓ |
| 3D. 31 | But there's no doubt that <b>I respect</b> the Second Amendment                                 |         |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  |        |
| 3D. 32 | <b>That is not in conflict</b> with sensible, <b>commonsense regulation.</b>                    |         |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  | ✓      |
| 3D. 33 | And, <b>you know, look,</b> I understand that Donald's been [aaa] strongly supported by the NRA | ✓✓<br>✓ |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |        |
| 3D. 34 | Of course we're <b>going</b> to protect and defend the  |         |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  |        |

|        |   |    |  |  |  |  |        |        |  |  |        |
|--------|---|----|--|--|--|--|--------|--------|--|--|--------|
|        | Second Amendment.   |    |  |  |  |  |        |        |  |  |        |
| 3D. 35 | <b>Well, I strongly support Roe v. Wade,</b>  | ✓  |  |  |  |  | ✓      |        |  |  |        |
| 3D. 36 | <b>So many states are putting very stringent regulations on women that block them from exercising that choice to the extent that they are defunding Planned Parenthood.</b> |    |  |  |  |  | ✓<br>✓ |        |  |  |        |
| 3D. 37 | <b>Provides all kinds of cancer screenings and other benefits for [aaa] women in our country.</b>   | ✓✓ |  |  |  |  |        |        |  |  |        |
| 3D. 38 | <b>I will defend Planned Parenthood.</b>  |    |  |  |  |  |        | ✓      |  |  | ✓      |
| 3D. 39 | <b>I will defend Roe v. Wade, and I will defend women's rights to make their own health care decisions.</b>   |    |  |  |  |  |        | ✓<br>✓ |  |  | ✓<br>✓ |



|           |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
|-----------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|
|           | for families to make.  |   |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
| 3D.<br>47 | <b>I have met</b> with women who toward the end of their pregnancy get the worst news one could get                          |   |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  |   |
| 3D.<br>48 | Just been discovered [aaa] about the pregnancy.  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
| 3D.<br>49 | <b>I do not think</b> the United States government should be stepping in and making <b>those most personal of decisions.</b> | ✓ |  |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  | ✓ |
| 3D.<br>50 | <b>So</b> you can regulate if you are doing <b>so</b> with the <b>life and the health of the mother taken into account</b>   |   |  |  |  |  | ✓ |   |  |  | ✓ |

**APPENDIX D**  
**The Data Analysis of Donald Trump’s Language Features**

| No.      | Utterance/ Dialogues  | LH     | TQ | RI | EA | CT | I           | HG | SF | SW | ES |
|----------|---|--------|----|----|----|----|-------------|----|----|----|----|
| 2D.<br>1 | <b>Well</b> , I actually agree with that  | ✓      |    |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |    |
| 2D.<br>2 | [aaa] I began this campaign <b>because I was so tired</b> of seeing <b>such</b> foolish things happen to our country. This is a great country.    | ✓      |    |    |    |    | ✓<br>✓      | ✓  |    |    |    |
| 2D.<br>3 | This is a <b>great</b> land.  |        |    |    | ✓  |    |             |    |    |    |    |
| 2D.<br>4 | <b>I cannot</b> believe I’m saying that about myself, but I guess <b>I have been a politician.</b>  |        |    |    |    |    |             | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |
| 2D.<br>5 | And my whole concept was to make America <b>great</b> again.  |        |    |    |    |    |             |    |    |    |    |
| 2D.<br>6 | <b>Really</b> , the number one terror state, we’ve made them a strong country from <b>really</b> a <b>very</b> weak country just three years ago. |        |    |    |    |    | ✓<br>✓<br>✓ |    |    |    |    |
| 2D.<br>7 | When I <b>look</b> at all of the things that I see and all of the potential that our country has, we have <b>such tremendous potential.</b>       | ✓<br>✓ |    |    |    |    | ✓           |    |    |    | ✓  |

|           |  |                  |  |   |   |  |        |        |  |  |  |
|-----------|--|------------------|--|---|---|--|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| 2D.<br>8  | <b>You say who's making these deals?</b><br>We're <b>going</b> the make great deals.   |                  |  | ✓ |   |  |        | ✓      |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>9  | We're <b>going</b> to have a strong border. We're <b>going</b> to bring back law and order.  |                  |  |   |   |  |        | ✓<br>✓ |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>10 | But <b>I want to do</b> things that haven't been done  |                  |  |   |   |  |        | ✓      |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>11 | including fixing and making our inner cities better for the African-American citizens that are <b>so great</b>                         |                  |  |   | ✓ |  |        |        |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>12 | It's called make America <b>great</b> again.   |                  |  |   | ✓ |  |        |        |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>13 | I don't <b>think</b> you understood what was — this was locker room talk.  | ✓                |  |   |   |  |        |        |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>14 | [aaa] I'm not proud of it.   | ✓                |  |   |   |  |        |        |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>15 | <b>You know</b> , when we have a world where you have ISIS chopping off heads  | ✓                |  |   |   |  |        |        |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>16 | where you have <b>so many</b> bad things happening   |                  |  |   |   |  | ✓<br>✓ |        |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>17 | And they <b>look</b> and they see. <b>Can</b> you imagine the people that are, frankly, doing <b>so well</b> against us with ISIS? And | ✓<br>✓<br>✓<br>✓ |  |   |   |  |        | ✓      |  |  |  |



|           |  |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |  |
|-----------|--|---|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| 2D.<br>29 | We're <b>going</b> to make America <b>great</b> again  |   |   |  | ✓ |  |   | ✓ |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>30 | Because if you don't do that <b>[aaa]</b> , it just <b>[aaa]</b> it sounds harsh to say, but we have to build up the wealth of our nation. | ✓ | ✓ |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>31 | I am a person who has <b>great</b> respect for people.   |   |   |  | ✓ |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>32 | <b>So</b> you can say any way you want to say it, but Bill Clinton was abusive to women.   |   |   |  |   |  | ✓ |   |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>33 | And <b>I will</b> tell you that when Hillary brings up a point like that   |   |   |  |   |  |   | ✓ |  |  |  |
| 2D.<br>34 | <b>I think</b> it's disgraceful, and <b>I think</b> she should be ashamed of herself   | ✓ | ✓ |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 3D.<br>35 | <b>Well</b> , first of all, it's <b>great</b> to be with you, and thank you, everybody.  | ✓ |   |  | ✓ |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 3D.<br>36 | Our country is so, <b>[aaa]</b> so -- it's just so imperative that we have the right justices.   | ✓ |   |  |   |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| 3D.<br>37 | And <b>she was forced to apologize</b> .   |   |   |  |   |  |   | ✓ |  |  |  |
| 3D.<br>38 | We need a Supreme Court that in my opinion is <b>going</b> to  |   |   |  |   |  |   | ✓ |  |  |  |

|        |   |   |  |  |  |  |             |   |  |  |  |
|--------|---|---|--|--|--|--|-------------|---|--|--|--|
|        | uphold the Second Amendment,  |   |  |  |  |  |             |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 39 | [aaa] I feel that the justices that I am going to appoint   | ✓ |  |  |  |  |             |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 40 | <b>They will</b> have a conservative bent.  |   |  |  |  |  |             | ✓ |  |  |  |
| 3D. 41 | <b>Well</b> , the D.C. vs. Heller decision was <b>very strongly</b> -- and she was <b>extremely</b> angry about it.                     | ✓ |  |  |  |  | ✓<br>✓      |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 42 | I mean, she was <b>very</b> , <b>very</b> angry when upheld.  |   |  |  |  |  | ✓<br>✓      |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 43 | But Hillary was <b>extremely</b> <b>upset</b> , <b>extremely</b> <b>angry</b> .   |   |  |  |  |  | ✓<br>✓<br>✓ |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 44 | And people that believe in the Second Amendment and believe in it <b>very strongly</b> were <b>very upset</b> with what she had to say. |   |  |  |  |  | ✓<br>✓      |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 45 | <b>Well</b> , let me just tell you before we go any further   | ✓ |  |  |  |  |             |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 46 | I am a <b>very strong</b> supporter of the Second Amendment.  |   |  |  |  |  | ✓           |   |  |  |  |
| 3D. 47 | I don't know if <b>Hillary was saying it</b> in a sarcastic manner  |   |  |  |  |  |             | ✓ |  |  |  |
| 3D. 48 | But I'm <b>very proud</b> to have the   |   |  |  |  |  | ✓           |   |  |  |  |

|        |  |   |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
|--------|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|
|        | endorsement of the NRA.  |   |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
| 3D. 45 | We are <b>going</b> to appoint justices that will feel <b>very strongly</b> about the Second Amendment, that <b>will not do</b> damage to the Second Amendment.                          |   |   |  |  |  | ✓ | ✓ |  |  |   |
| 3D. 46 | <b>Well</b> , if we put another two or perhaps three justice on, that's <b>really</b> what's <b>going</b> to be -- that will happen.   |   |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
| 3D. 47 | <b>Well, I think</b> it's terrible.  | ✓ |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
| 3D. 48 | <b>[aaa]</b> If you go with what Hillary is saying, in the ninth month, you can take the baby and <b>rip</b> the baby out of the womb of the mother just prior to the birth of the baby. | ✓ |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |  | ✓ |
| 3D. 49 | Now, you <b>can</b> say that that's <b>OK</b> and Hillary can say that that's <b>OK</b>  | ✓ | ✓ |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |   |
| 3D. 50 | And based on where she's <b>going</b> .  |   |   |  |  |  |   | ✓ |  |  |   |



FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN  
UNIVERSITAS PGRI ADI BUANA SURABAYA

Kampus 1: Jl. Ngagel Indah III 6277 Telp. (031) 5843112, 5841897 Fax. (031) 5862904 Gendaya 60234  
Kampus II: Jl. Industri Mestisanggal No. 140, (031) 4264184, 4260162, 4261185 Gendaya 60234  
<http://fkip.unigsby.ac.id>

RECORDS OF THESIS SUPERVISION SESSIONS

Student's name : Desinta Melania Cahaya  
Student's Reg. Number : 165300035  
(NIM)  
Department : English Language Education Department  
Thesis Title : Gender Language Features in the Final  
*Trump-Clinton Debate*

| No | Dates      | Materials                           | Advisor |
|----|------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| 1  | 17-12-2019 | Data submission                     |         |
| 2  | 23-12-2019 | Data to be revised                  |         |
| 3  | 27-12-2019 | Chapter IV findings                 |         |
| 4  | 02-01-2020 | Chapter IV findings to be revised   |         |
| 5  | 06-01-2020 | Chapter IV discussion               |         |
| 6  | 08-01-2020 | Chapter IV discussion to be revised |         |
| 7  | 13-01-2020 | Chapter V                           |         |
| 8  | 15-01-2020 | Chapter V to be revised             |         |
| 9  | 16-01-2020 | Abstract to be revised              |         |
| 10 | 17-01-2020 | Abstract (Acc)                      |         |
| 11 | 17-12-2019 | Data submission                     |         |
| 12 | 21-01-2020 | Checking abstract (revised)         |         |

The thesis supervisions have been completed on January 20<sup>th</sup> 2020

Acknowledge by:

Dean of FFKIP,



Dr. Suhel, S.H., M.Si.

NIP. 196801031992031003

Advisor,

Dr. Nuring Njurjati, S.E., M.Pd

NIDN. 0726076301



### THESIS REVISION FORM

Student's name : Desinta Melania Cahaya  
Student's Reg. Number : 165300035  
NIM)  
Department : English Language Education Department  
Thesis Examination Date : January 31<sup>st</sup> 2020  
Thesis Title : Gender Language Features in the Final  
*Trump-Clinton* Debate  
Examiner 1 : Dr. Endang Mastuti Rahayu, M.Pd.  
Examiner 2 : Dr. Nunung Nurjati, S.E., M.Pd.

| No | Materials                            | Examiner 1 | Examiner 2 |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| 1. | Editing                              |            |            |
| 2. | Chapter 2: conceptual framework      |            |            |
| 3. | Chapter 5: conclusion and references |            |            |

The deadline for the corrected or revised thesis: two weeks after the thesis examination.

Examiner 1,

Dr. Endang Mastuti Rahayu, M.Pd.  
NIDN. 0715016301

Examiner 2,

Dr. Nunung Nurjati, S.E., M.Pd.  
NIDN. 0726076301