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#### **APPENDIX 1**

## Water Devil BY JAMAAL MAY

Spout of a leaf. listen out for the screams of your relentless audience: the applause of a waterfall in the distance,

a hurricane looting a Miami shopping mall. How careful you are with the rain-cradling curve of your back.

Near your forest. all are ready to swim and happy to drown in me: this lake of fire that moats the edges.

From my mouth, they come to peel the flames and drink their slick throats into the most silent of ashes.

## The Pond

#### **BY GREGORY ORR**

Snapping turtles in the pond eat bass, sunfish,

and frogs. They do us no harm when we swim.

But early this spring two Canada geese lingered, then built a nest. What I'd heard of, our neighbor feared: goslings, as they paddle about, grabbed from below by a snapper, pulled down to drown.

hunks of fat on huge, wire-leadered hooks attached to plastic milk-bottle buoys. The first week he caught three turtles and still there are more: sometimes he finds the bottles dragged ashore, the wire wrapped several times around a pine trunk and the steel hook wrenched straight as a pin.

#### **Once the World Was Perfect**

So he stuck

#### **BY JOY HARJO**

Once the world was perfect, and we were happy in that world. Then we took it for granted.

Discontent began a small rumble in the earthly mind.

Then Doubt pushed through with its spiked head.

And once Doubt ruptured the web,

Jumped through-

We destroyed the world we had been given

For inspiration, for life—

Each stone of jealousy, each stone

Of fear, greed, envy, and hatred, put out the light.

No one was without a stone in his or her hand.

There we were,

Right back where we had started.

We were bumping into each other

In the dark.

And now we had no place to live, since we didn't know

How to live with each other.

Then one of the stumbling ones took pity on another

And shared a blanket.

A spark of kindness made a light.

The light made an opening in the darkness.

Everyone worked together to make a ladder.

A Wind Clan person climbed out first into the next world,

And then the other clans, the children of those clans, their children,

And their children, all the way through time-

To now, into this morning light to you.

#### EAGLE

#### **BY ROBERT PACK**

At Dusk, I see an eagle's silhouette Drifting around her distant nest And think how close to stark extinction She has come, the ultimate defeat, Contingent on some human whim

Or human greed that would usurp her space. And yet she floats so seemingly serene As if the tides of air were everything That needed to be understood, As if the whole accumulation

Of the past were now, And now again, and now forevermore About to be with nothing Unfulfilled to long for, nothing To regret. And Without envy, only With a kind of love because She helps me almost to forget myself, I watch her tilted wings glide off and lift, Swooping in some smooth current I assume she uses and takes pleasure in

Without the need to say how she enjoys Herself to make joy true. And so I listen to my thoughts take flight, I watch a second silhouette Give further depth and amplitude to space

Circling as if their hidden nest Was the sure center of the universe ---A universe with purpose And unchanging permanence, Complete by being only what it is.

And so I try to think myself released From thinking of myself

66

By fixing on the eagles' dips and swerves Around their nest, my mind filled with their forms The angles of thir silhouette, their curves.

Source: Poetry (January 2001)

#### TREE AGREEMENT

## **BY ELISE PASCHEN**

The neighbor calls the Siberian Elm a "weed" tree, demands we hack it down, says the leaves overwhelm his property, the square backyard.

He's collar-and-tie. A weed tree? Branches screen buildings, subway tracks, his patch of yard. We disagree, claim back the sap, heartwood, wild bark.

He declares the tree "hazardous." We shelter under leaf-hoard, crossway for squirrels, branch house for sparrows, jays. The balcony soaks up the shade.

Chatter- song drowns out cars below. Sun branches down. Leaves overwhelm. The tree will stay. We tell him "no." Root deep through pavement, Elm.

## **APPENDIX 2**

## Questioners

This Questioner are made for knowing the student's response toward environmental poem that they have read. This Questioner requires the students' opinion as the respond. The student must answer the question based on their own experience. After the students' responses are collected, it will be interpreted become the data of the research.

No.	Question	Students Respond		
1.	What do you think	1.		
	about this poem?	2.		
		3.		
2.	Can you find the line	1.		
	that supports your	2.		
	opinion?	3.		
3.	Can you mention a	1.		
	word/some words that	2.		
	relating with your	3.		
	opinion?			
4.	Do you agree with the	1.		
	author opinion?	2.		
		3.		
5.	Can you understand	1.		
	why the author writes	2.		
	this poem?	3.		
6.	Do you think this	1.		
	poem relate to the	2.		
	problem of us?	3.		
7.	Can you mention	1.		
	similar issue that	2.		
	relates with this	3.		
	poem?			
8.	Do you think our earth	1.		
	is in problem?	2.		

		3.
9.	From this poem based	1.
	on your mind what we	2.
	have to do to solve	3.
	problem of	
	environment?	
10.	How do you rate this	1.
	poem?	2.
		3.



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Functioning Environmental Poems for EFL Students' Literacy Learning

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2	09-12-2019	Chapter 3 to be revised	NP.
3	13-12-2019	Chapter 3 to be revised	op_
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6	24-12-2019	Chapter 4 to be revised	nhe
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