

# CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

## **A. Background of The Study**

Literature is a written communication whether in poetic or dramatic or fiction (Ramrao, 2016). Film or movie on the other hand mostly employ the spoken aspects of communication like sounds. Film and literature are two different things with a similar goal to create sublimity in human imagination and understanding. Film and literature inspire and enrich others. It also ennobles human mind through action, images, words, and replacing life of human beings. Film are similar to novels or short stories in that they tell a story. It includes the same genres: romantic, heroism, historical, detective, thriller, adventure, horror, and science action (Lumen, n.d).

Harris (2014) stated that a hero has many kinds of variations inherent in the community and in popular society. Every culture has heroes, constructions of individuals who embody the very values that define a culture recur constantly in media. Hero narratives proclaim to their audiences, the hero character takes the hero essence further. These heroes are positioned as existing outside of the societies they protect through their powers (Sharp, 2011).

According to Klapp (1943) Heroism is a desire with higher purposes and great skill to think what he will do. Heroism has

been used since the era of Ralph Waldo Emerson in 1841. It is a social value that has been applied since cave paintings, spread in oral tradition and molded legends, folktales, and myths into poems, epics.

In this reaserch, the researcher choose heroism of main character as a topic to discuss in *kingsman 2 the golden circle* movie. Heroism of Gary Eggsy to risk his own life have main role in *kingsman 2 the golden circle* movie. He gains the nature of heroism after he decided to join with kingsman. He is also concerned about human salvation from villain. Becker & Eagly (2004) say in "The Heroism of Women and Men", that heroism consists of actions to help others, despite the possibility that they may result in the helper is death or injury.

The importance of heroism in these days are to know that heroism is a an expression of self-actualization and a pinnacle social state is of fundamental interest. There were reasons why the researcher chose *Kingsman 2 the golden circle* movie. The researcher chose this topic because it reflected on daily life nowadays. For example in real-life, like as our mother. Mother is the first hero in our life. Mother has already born us to the world liked blazes and also sacrifices her soul for us. We never know how big her struggle to born and take care of us. Another example is our father. Father is working in the morning untill night for

earning money. The summer never makes his willpower decrease to make us happy.

### **A. Scope and Limitation of the Study**

In this research, the scope of the study is English Literature analysis and the limitation of the study focuses on Heroism of Gary Eggsy in *Kingsman 2 The Golden Circle* Movie (2017)

### **B. Research Questions**

In this research, the researcher uses the research questions as follows:

1. What is the Heroism of Gary Eggsy depicted in *Kingsman 2 The Golden Circle* (2017)?
2. What does Gary Eggsy do to realize his Heroism?

### **C. Objectives the Study**

From the background of the thesis, the objective of the study is to identify The Heroism of Gary Eggsy as a Kingsman Spy in *Kingsman 2 The Golden Circle* Movie (2017)

1. Describe the heroism of Gary Eggsy in *Kingsman 2 The Golden Circle* (2017) movie.
2. Describe the heroism of Gary Eggsy as a kingsman spy to save the world.

### **D. Significance of the Study**

1. For the Student

The researcher hopes every students are able to imitate heroic actions from Gary Eggsy so as to be able to distinguish between good and evil.

## 2. For the Teacher

The researcher hopes can become media to teach the students about heroism values like bravery, sacrifice, protect and struggle.

## **E. Definition of Key Terms**

### 1. Heroism

Heroism is willing to take the risk that their quest for adventure may lead to danger, loss, or death. Heroes accept the possibility of sacrifice.

### 2. Hero

Hero is someone who is willing to sacrifice his own needs on behalf of others, like a shepherd who will sacrifice to protect and serve his flock. At the root the idea of Hero is connected with self-sacrifice.

