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FORM SKBIO.05

BUKTI BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Siti Nur Azizah
NIM : 172500017
Judul Skripsi : Potensi Ekstrak Jahe Merah (*Zingiber Officinale Var. Rubrum*),
Ekstrak Serai Wangi (*Cymbopogon Nardus L.*) dan Ekstrak Kombinasi
Sebagai Bahan Alami Agen Anti Bakteri Pada Makanan Tahu.

Dosen Pembimbing : Ir. Susie Amilah, M.Si.

| No. | Tanggal | Materi Bimbingan Skripsi | Pembimbing I |
|-----|------------------|---|--------------|
| 1. | 01 November 2020 | Pengajuan judul | da |
| 2. | 07 November 2020 | BAB I Latar Belakang | da |
| 3. | 15 November 2020 | BAB II Tinjauan Pustaka | da |
| 4. | 17 Desember 2020 | BAB III Kerangka Pikiran dan Hipotesis | da |
| 5. | 15 Januari 2021 | BAB IV Metodologi Penelitian | da |
| 6. | 23 Januari 2021 | Revisi BAB I, BAB II, BAB III, dan BAB IV | da |
| 7. | 30 Januari 2021 | Revisi BAB III dan IV | da |
| 8. | 01 Maret 2021 | Penelitian | da |
| 9. | 25 Juni 2021 | BAB V Hasil Penelitian | da |
| 10. | 01 Juli 2021 | BAB VI dan VII Pembahasan dan Kesimpulan | da |
| 11. | 05 Juli 2021 | Revisi BAB V, BAB VI dan BAB VII. | da |

Mengetahui,
Dekan FST

Drs. Karunia Binawati, M.Si
NIP/199204081992022001

Pembimbing I


Ir. Susie Amilah, M.Si
NIP/NPP. 8512107/DY



FORM SKBIO.05

BUKTI BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Siti Nur Azizah
NIM : 172500017
Judul Skripsi : Potensi Ekstrak Jahe Merah (*Zingiber Officinale Var. Rubrum*),
Ekstrak Serai Wangi (*Cymbopogon Nardus L.*) dan Ekstrak Kombinasi
Sebagai Bahan Alami Agen Anti Bakteri Pada Makanan Tahu.
Dosen Pembimbing : Purity Sabila Ajiningrum S.Si., M.Si.

| No | Tanggal | Materi Bimbingan Skripsi | Pembimbing II |
|-----|------------------|---|---------------|
| 1. | 02 November 2020 | Pengajuan judul | |
| 2. | 08 November 2020 | BAB I Latar Belakang | |
| 3. | 18 November 2020 | BAB II Tinjauan Pustaka | |
| 4. | 25 Desember 2020 | BAB III Kerangka Pikiran dan Hipotesis | |
| 5. | 15 Januari 2021 | BAB IV Metodologi Penelitian | |
| 6. | 23 Januari 2021 | Revisi BAB I, BAB II, BAB III, dan BAB IV | |
| 7. | 30 Januari 2021 | Revisi BAB III dan IV | |
| 8. | 01 Maret 2021 | Penelitian | |
| 9. | 30 Juni 2021 | BAB V Hasil Penelitian, BAB VI Pembahasan dan BAB VII | |
| 10. | 12 Juli 2021 | Revisi BAB V dan BAB VI . | |
| 11. | 26 Juli 2021 | Revisi BAB V, BAB VI dan BAB VII. | |

Mengetahui,
Dekan FST

Dina Karunia Binawati, M.Si
NIP. 196204081992022001

Pembimbing II

Purity Sabila A. S.Si., M.Si.
NIP/NPP. 1302654/DY



PROGRAM STUDI BIOLOGI
FAKULTAS SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS PGRI ADI BUANA SURABAYA
KAMPUS : J.Dukuh Menanggal XII, Telp.(031)8281183, 8281181, Surabaya 60234

FORM SKBIO.08

HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN UJIAN SKRIPSI

Nama Lengkap : Siti Nur Azizah
NIM : 172500017
Judul Skripsi : Potensi Ekstrak Jahe Merah (*Zingiber Officinale Var. Rubrum*),
Ekstrak Serai Wangi (*Cymbopogon Nardus L.*) dan Ekstrak Kombinasi
Sebagai Bahan Alami Agen Anti Bakteri Pada Makanan Tahu.

Telah diperiksa dan disetujui untuk dilakukan ujian skripsi.

Surabaya, 27 Juli 2021

Dosen Pembimbing I

Ir. Susie Amilah, M.Si.
NPP/NIP. 8512107/DY

Dosen Pembimbing II

Purty Sabila A. S.Si, M.Si
NPP. 1302654/DY





PROGRAM STUDI BIOLOGI
FAKULTAS SAINS DAN TEKNOLOGI
UNIVERSITAS PGRI ADI BUANA SURABAYA
KAMPUS : Jl.Dukuh Menanggal XII, Telp.(031)8281183, 8281181, Surabaya 60234

FORM SKBIO.09

PERSETUJUAN PERBAIKAN SKRIPSI

Dosen Pembimbing dan Penguji dibawah ini telah menyetujui atas perbaikan naskah skripsi yang dilakukan oleh:

Nama : Siti Nur Azizah
NIM : 172500017
Prodi : Biologi
Judul : Potensi Ekstrak Jahe Merah (*Zingiber officinale var. rubrum*), Ekstrak Serai Wangi (*Cymbopogon nardus L.*) dan Ekstrak Kombinasi Sebagai Bahan Alami Agen Anti Bakteri Pada Makanan Tahu.

DOSEN PEMBIMBING

| No | Nama | Tanda tangan | Tanggal Persetujuan |
|----|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Ir. Susie Amilah, M.Si | | 08 September 2021 |
| 2 | Purity Sabilah A, S.Si., M.Si | | 08 September 2021 |

DOSEN PENGUJI

| No | Nama | Tanda tangan | Tanggal Persetujuan |
|----|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Vivin Andriani, S.Si., M.Sc | | 08 September 2021 |

*Catatan:

Naskah skripsi dapat digandakan dan dijilid, apabila mahasiswa yang bersangkutan telah mendapat persetujuan dari dosen pembimbing dan dosen penguji.

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Hasil uji statistika

EKSTRAK JAHE MERAH

| One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | Unstandardized Predicted Value | |
| N | 24 | |
| Normal Parameters ^{a,b} | Mean | 6,7000000 |
| | Std. Deviation | 3,25790613 |
| Most Extreme Differences | Absolute | ,126 |
| | Positive | ,126 |
| | Negative | -,126 |
| Test Statistic | ,126 | |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | ,200 ^{c,d} | |

| Descriptives | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|-------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| HASIL | | | | | | | | |
| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| S0 | 6 | ,000 | ,0000 | ,0000 | ,000 | ,000 | ,0 | ,0 |
| S1 | 6 | 8,517 | ,4665 | ,1905 | 8,027 | 9,006 | 8,0 | 9,0 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|------|
| S2 | 6 | 8,983 | ,4708 | ,192 2 | 8,489 | 9,477 | 8,4 | 9,5 |
| S3 | 6 | 9,300 | ,6000 | ,244 9 | 8,670 | 9,930 | 8,5 | 10,0 |
| Tota 1 | 2 4 | 6,700 | 3,9836 | ,813 1 | 5,018 | 8,382 | ,0 | 10,0 |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| J0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ,00 | ,000 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| J1 | 6 | 8,0 | 9,0 | 8,517 | ,4665 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| J2 | 6 | 8,4 | 9,5 | 8,983 | ,4708 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|----------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| J3 | 6 | 8,5 | 10,0 | 9,300 | ,6000 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

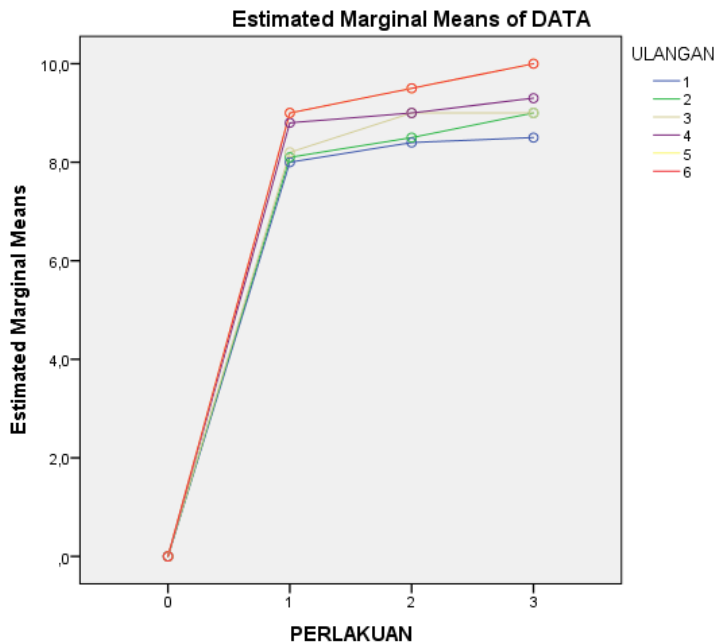
| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| DATA_JAHE | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 360,983 | 3 | 120,328 | 602,141 | ,000 |
| Within Groups | 3,997 | 20 | ,200 | | |
| Total | 364,980 | 23 | | | |

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: HASIL | | | | | | | |
| | (I) PERLA KUAN_JAHE | (J) PERLA KUAN_JAHE | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| L S D | 0 | 1 | -8,5167* | ,2581 | ,000 | -9,055 | -7,978 |
| | | 2 | -8,9833* | ,2581 | ,000 | -9,522 | -8,445 |
| | | 3 | -9,3000* | ,2581 | ,000 | -9,838 | -8,762 |
| | 1 | 0 | 8,5167* | ,2581 | ,000 | 7,978 | 9,055 |
| | | 2 | -,4667 | ,2581 | ,086 | -1,005 | ,072 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | 3 | -,7833* | ,2581 | ,007 | -1,322 | -,245 |
| | 2 | 0 | 8,9833* | ,2581 | ,000 | 8,445 | 9,522 |
| | | 1 | ,4667 | ,2581 | ,086 | -,072 | 1,005 |
| | | 3 | -,3167 | ,2581 | ,234 | -,855 | ,222 |
| | | 3 | 0 | 9,3000* | ,2581 | ,000 | 8,762 |
| | 1 | | ,7833* | ,2581 | ,007 | ,245 | 1,322 |
| | 2 | | ,3167 | ,2581 | ,234 | -,222 | ,855 |

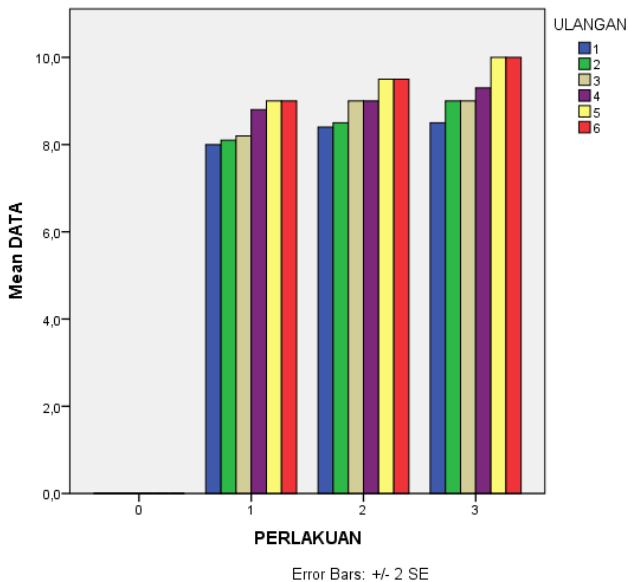
*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Means plots



| DATA_JAHE | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Duncan ^a | | | | | |
| PERLAKUAN_ JAHE | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | Notasi |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| S0 = 0% | 6 | ,000 | | | A |
| S1 = 10% | 6 | | 8,517 | | B |
| S2 = 30% | 6 | | 8,983 | 8,983 | Bc |
| S3 = 50% | 6 | | | 9,300 | C |
| Sig. | | 1,000 | ,086 | ,234 | |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | |
| a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6,000. | | | | | |

Error bar (standar error)



EKSTRAK SERAI WANGI

| One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test | | |
|---|--------------------------------|------------|
| | Unstandardized Predicted Value | |
| N | 24 | |
| Normal Parameters ^{a,b} | Mean | 6,3458333 |
| | Std. Deviation | 3,02690711 |
| Most Extreme Differences | Absolute | ,129 |
| | Positive | ,129 |
| | Negative | -,129 |
| Test Statistic | ,129 | |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | ,200 ^{c,d} | |

| Descriptives | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| HASIL | | | | | | | | |
| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| S0 | 6 | ,000 | ,0000 | ,0000 | ,000 | ,000 | ,0 | ,0 |
| S1 | 6 | 8,250 | ,3332 | ,1360 | 7,900 | 8,600 | 8,0 | 8,8 |
| S2 | 6 | 8,383 | ,4491 | ,1833 | 7,912 | 8,855 | 8,0 | 9,0 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| S3 | 6 | 8,750 | ,5244 | ,214 1 | 8,200 | 9,300 | 8,0 | 9,5 |
| Total | 2 4 | 6,346 | 3,7642 | ,768 4 | 4,756 | 7,935 | ,0 | 9,5 |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| S0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ,00 | ,000 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| S1 | 6 | 8,0 | 8,8 | 8,250 | ,3332 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| S2 | 6 | 8,0 | 9,0 | 8,383 | ,4491 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|----------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| S3 | 6 | 8,0 | 9,5 | 8,750 | ,5244 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

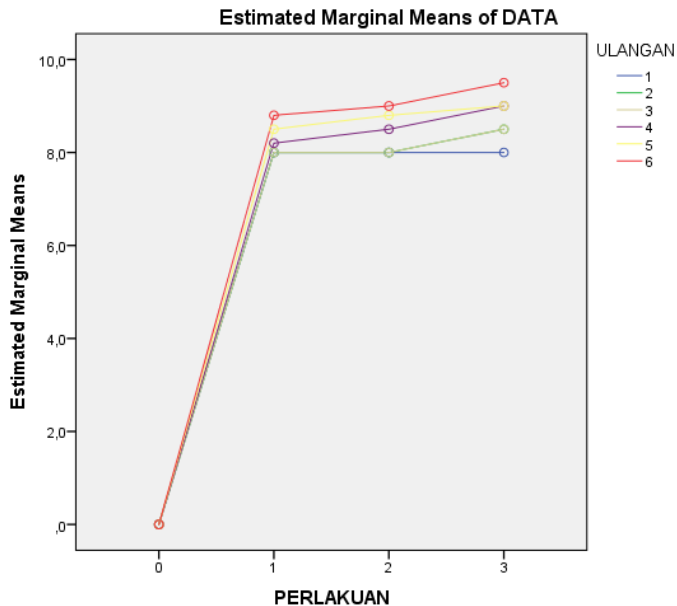
| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| DATA_SERAI | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 322,961 | 3 | 107,654 | 732,754 | ,000 |
| Within Groups | 2,938 | 20 | ,147 | | |
| Total | 325,900 | 23 | | | |

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: HASIL | | | | | | | |
| | (I) PERLA KUAN_ SERAI | (J) PERLA KUAN_ SERAI | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| L S D | S0 | 1 | -8,2500* | ,2213 | ,000 | -8,712 | -7,788 |
| | | 2 | -8,3833* | ,2213 | ,000 | -8,845 | -7,922 |
| | | 3 | -8,7500* | ,2213 | ,000 | -9,212 | -8,288 |
| | S1 | 0 | 8,2500* | ,2213 | ,000 | 7,788 | 8,712 |
| | | 2 | -,1333 | ,2213 | ,554 | -,595 | ,328 |
| | | 3 | -,5000* | ,2213 | ,035 | -,962 | -,038 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|----|---|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| | S2 | 0 | 8,3833* | ,2213 | ,000 | 7,922 | 8,845 |
| | | 1 | ,1333 | ,2213 | ,554 | -,328 | ,595 |
| | | 3 | -,3667 | ,2213 | ,113 | -,828 | ,095 |
| | S3 | 0 | 8,7500* | ,2213 | ,000 | 8,288 | 9,212 |
| | | 1 | ,5000* | ,2213 | ,035 | ,038 | ,962 |
| | | 2 | ,3667 | ,2213 | ,113 | -,095 | ,828 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

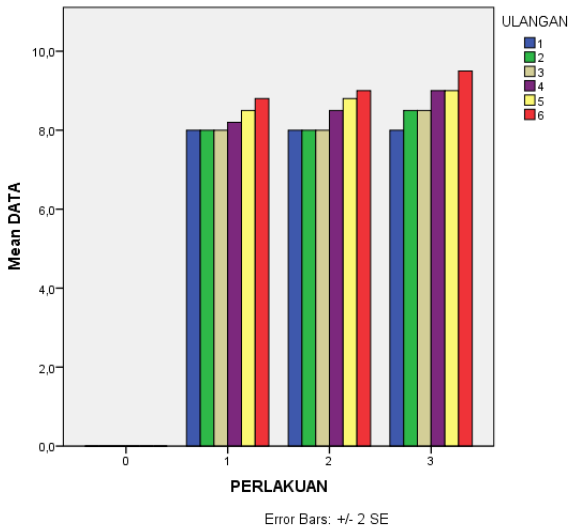
Means plots



| DATA_SERAI | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Duncan ^a | | | | | |
| PERLAKUAN_SERAI | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | Notasi |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| S0 =0% | 6 | ,000 | | | A |
| S1 = 10% | 6 | | 8,250 | | B |
| S2 = 30% | 6 | | 8,383 | 8,383 | Bc |
| S3 = 50% | 6 | | | 8,750 | C |
| Sig. | | 1,000 | ,554 | ,113 | |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.
a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6,000.

Error bar



EKSTRAK KOMBINASI JAHE MERAH DAN SERAI WANGI

| One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test | | |
|---|--------------------------------|------------|
| | Unstandardized Predicted Value | |
| N | 24 | |
| Normal Parameters ^{a,b} | Mean | 6,1541667 |
| | Std. Deviation | 2,91920481 |
| Most Extreme Differences | Absolute | ,140 |
| | Positive | ,140 |
| | Negative | -,140 |
| Test Statistic | ,140 | |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | ,200 ^{c,d} | |

| Descriptives | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| HASIL | | | | | | | | |
| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| 0 | 6 | ,000 | ,0000 | ,0000 | ,000 | ,000 | ,0 | ,0 |
| 1 | 6 | 7,967 | ,2582 | ,1054 | 7,696 | 8,238 | 7,5 | 8,3 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| 2 | 6 | 8,233 | ,2251 | ,091 9 | 7,997 | 8,470 | 8,0 | 8,5 |
| 3 | 6 | 8,417 | ,3312 | ,135 2 | 8,069 | 8,764 | 8,1 | 9,0 |
| Tota 1 | 2 4 | 6,154 | 3,6400 | ,743 0 | 4,617 | 7,691 | ,0 | 9,0 |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| K0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | ,00 | ,000 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| K1 | 6 | 7,5 | 8,3 | 7,967 | ,2582 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|-------------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| K2 | 6 | 8,0 | 8,5 | 8,233 | ,2251 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

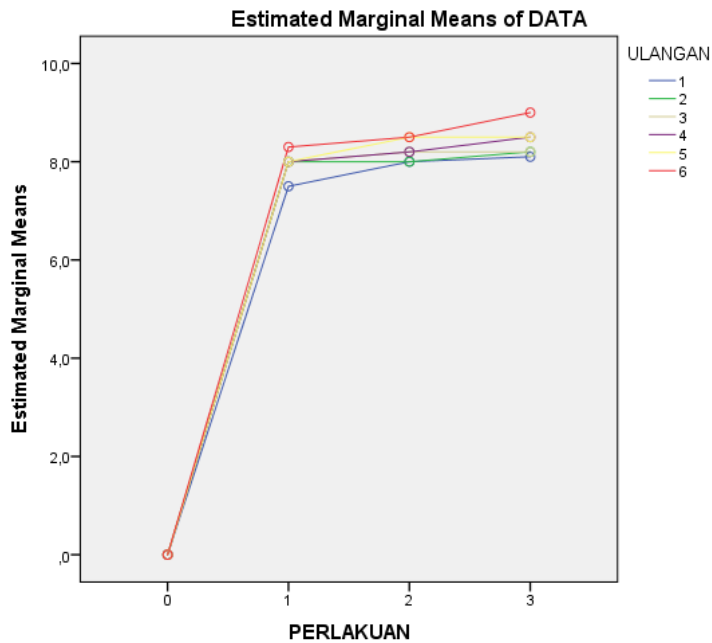
| Descriptive Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------|----------------|
| | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Std. Deviation |
| K3 | 6 | 8,1 | 9,0 | 8,417 | ,3312 |
| Valid N (listwise) | 6 | | | | |

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| DATA_KOMBINASI | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 303,605 | 3 | 101,202 | 1783,287 | ,000 |
| Within Groups | 1,135 | 20 | ,057 | | |
| Total | 304,740 | 23 | | | |

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: HASIL | | | | | | | |
| | (I) | (J) | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| L S D | 0 | 1 | -7,9667* | ,1375 | ,000 | -8,254 | -7,680 |
| | | 2 | -8,2333* | ,1375 | ,000 | -8,520 | -7,946 |
| | | 3 | -8,4167* | ,1375 | ,000 | -8,704 | -8,130 |
| | 1 | 0 | 7,9667* | ,1375 | ,000 | 7,680 | 8,254 |
| | | 2 | -,2667 | ,1375 | ,067 | -,554 | ,020 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| | | 3 | -,4500* | ,1375 | ,004 | -,737 | -,163 |
| 2 | | 0 | 8,2333* | ,1375 | ,000 | 7,946 | 8,520 |
| | | 1 | ,2667 | ,1375 | ,067 | -,020 | ,554 |
| | | 3 | -,1833 | ,1375 | ,198 | -,470 | ,104 |
| | | 0 | 8,4167* | ,1375 | ,000 | 8,130 | 8,704 |
| 3 | | 1 | ,4500* | ,1375 | ,004 | ,163 | ,737 |
| | | 2 | ,1833 | ,1375 | ,198 | -,104 | ,470 |
| | *. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level. | | | | | | |

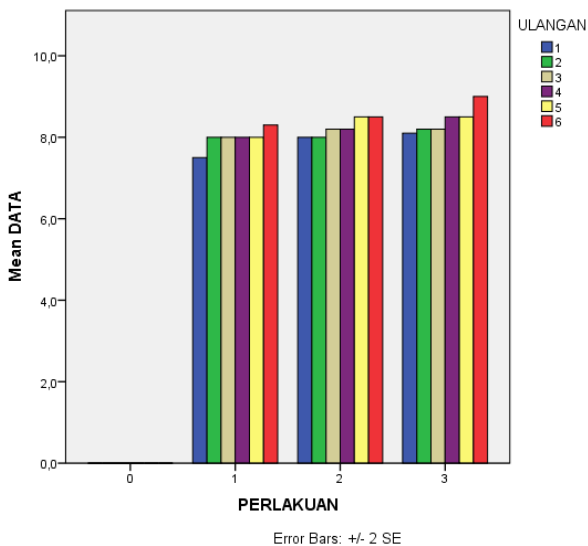
Means plots



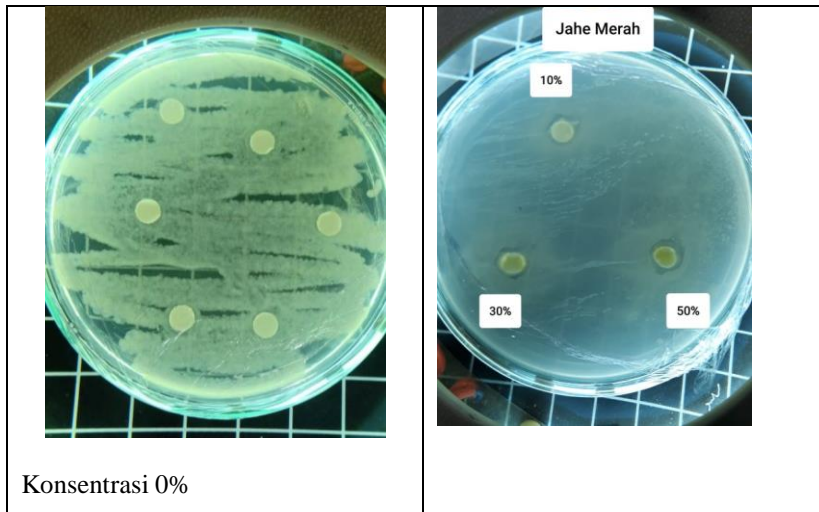
| DATA_KOMBINASI | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Duncan ^a | | | | | |
| PERLAKUAN_ KOMBINASI | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | Notasi |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| K0 = 0% | 6 | ,000 | | | A |
| K1 = 10% | 6 | | 7,967 | | b |
| K2 = 30% | 6 | | 8,233 | 8,233 | bc |
| K3 = 50% | 6 | | | 8,417 | c |
| Sig. | | 1,000 | ,067 | ,198 | |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.
a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6,000.

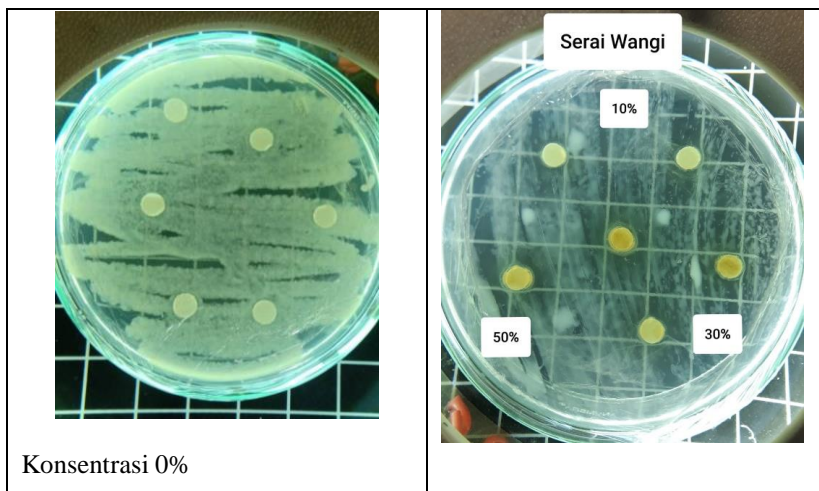
Error bar



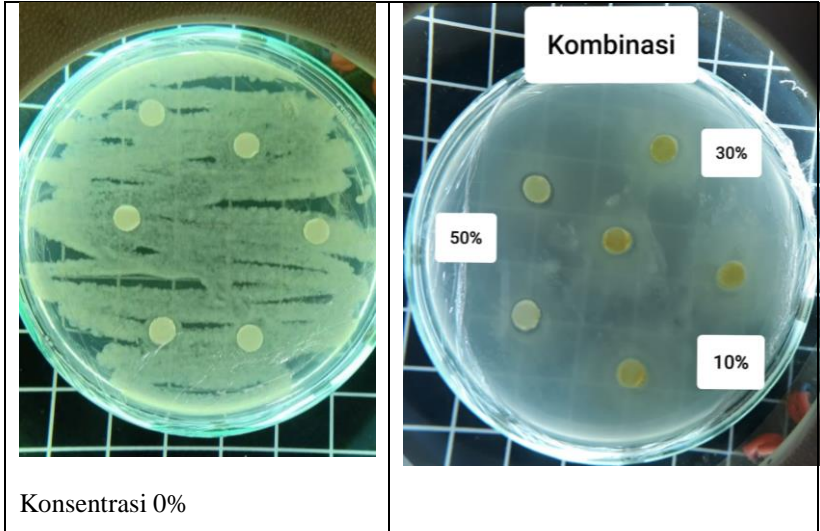
Lampiran 2. Hasil zona hambat bakteri pada makanan tahu



Gambar. Zona hambat anti bakteri ekstrak jahe merah (*Zingiber officinale* var. *rubrum*) setelah diinkubasi selama 24 jam.




Gambar. Zona hambat anti bakteri ekstrak serai wangi (*Cymbopogon nardus* L.) setelah diinkubasi selama 24 jam.



Gambar. Zona hambat anti bakteri ekstrak kombinasi jahe merah (*Zingiber officinale var. rubrum*) dan serai wangi (*Cymbopogon nardus L.*) setelah diinkubasi selama 24 jam.

Lampiran 3. Alat dan bahan

| | |
|---|---|
|  | <p>Tanaman jahe merah dan serai wangi.</p> |
|  | <p>Pengayakan Setelah di Haluskan</p> |
|  | <p>Pemberian etanol 70% ke simplisia bubuk jahe merah merah dan serai wangi</p> |
|  | <p>Perendaman Dengan Menggunakan Alkohol 70%</p> |



Penyaringan
Menggunakan Kertas
Saring







Rotary Evaporator

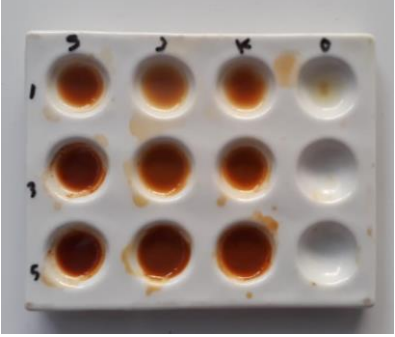
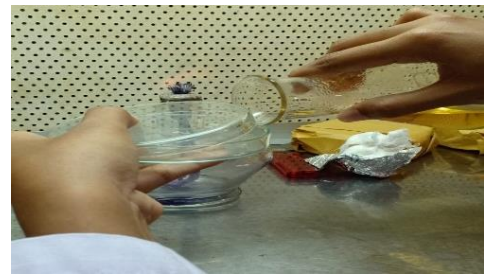
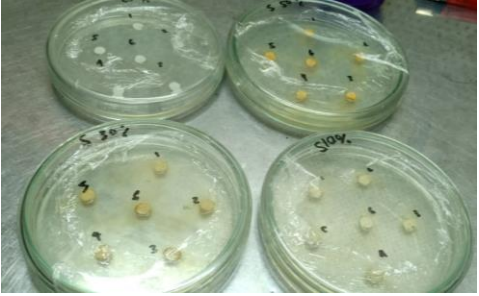


Ekstrak di Waterbath



Tahu yang sudah di
biarkan 24 jam

| | |
|--|---|
|  | <p>Pengenceran Bakteri</p> |
|  | <p>Media Na yang sedang dicairkan setelah di autoklaf</p> |
|  | <p>Ekstrak di campurkan menggunakan shaker</p> |
|  | <p>Ekstrak jahe merah, ekstrak serai wangi dan ekstrak kombinasi dengan konsentrasi 0%, 10%, 30% dan 50%.</p> |

| | |
|--|--|
|  | <p>Perendaman kertas cakram dengan ekstrak</p> |
|  | <p>Penuangan media Na ke cawan petri</p> |
|  | <p>Media NA yang sudah ditanami bakteri dan di beri kertas cakram yang sudah di rendam dengan beberapa ekstrak</p> |

