

## REFERENCES

- Ahmed, N. F. (2016). An Exploration of Speaking Anxiety with Kurdish University EFL Learners. *Journal of Education and Practice*, 7(27), 99–106.
- Anandari, C. L. (2015). Indonesian Efl Students' Anxiety In Speech Production: Possible Causes And Remedy. *TEFLIN Journal - A Publication on the Teaching and Learning of English*, 26(1), 1.  
<https://doi.org/10.15639/teflinjournal.v26i1/1-16>
- Andi, K., & Arafah, B. (2017). Using needs analysis to develop English teaching materials in initial speaking skills for Indonesian college students of English. *The Turkish Online Journal of Design, Art and Communication (TOJDAC), Special Edition*, 6, 419–436.
- Batiha, J., Mohd Noor, N., & Mustaffa, R. (2016). Speaking Anxiety among English as a Foreign Language Learner in Jordan: Quantitative Research. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 4, 63–82.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed). SAGE Publications.
- Fear of public speaking: How can I overcome it?* (n.d.). Mayo Clinic. Retrieved July 20, 2023, from <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/specific-phobias/expert-answers/fear-of-public-speaking/faq-20058416>
- Freire, C., Ferradás, M. del M., Regueiro, B., Rodríguez, S., Valle, A., & Núñez, J. C. (2020). Coping Strategies and

- Self-Efficacy in University Students: A Person-Centered Approach. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11, 841. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.00841>
- Furmark, T. (2002). Social phobia: Overview of community surveys: The epidemiology of social phobia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 105(2), 84–93. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0447.2002.1r103.x>
- German, K. M. (2017). *Principles of public speaking* (Nineteenth edition). Routledge.
- Gufriyansyah, R., & Khairani, M. (2019). An Experiment of Public Speaking Anxiety on College Students: *Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Psychology*, 5–11. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0009433900050011>
- Hughes, A. (2002). *Testing for Language Teachers* (2nd ed.). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511732980>
- Irawan, R. (2018). EFL Learners' Speaking Anxiety in an EOP Program. *Journal of ELT Research*, 3(2), 193. [https://doi.org/10.22236/JER\\_Vol3Issue2pp193-203](https://doi.org/10.22236/JER_Vol3Issue2pp193-203)
- Journal, M. (n.d.). *Adopting Photovoice to Explore EFL Student Teachers Online Thesis Examination Experiences: Lessons Learned from Indonesia*. Retrieved October 12, 2022, from [https://www.mextesol.net/journal/index.php?page=journal&id\\_article=46366](https://www.mextesol.net/journal/index.php?page=journal&id_article=46366)
- Kenoh, A. R. I. (2021). A Qualitative Study on Speaking Anxiety among Pre-Service Teachers. *Journal of Learning and Development Studies*, 1(1), 34–39. <https://doi.org/10.32996/jlds.2021.1.1.5>

- Lazarus, R. S. (1974). Psychological Stress and Coping in Adaptation and Illness. *The International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 5(4), 321–333.  
<https://doi.org/10.2190/T43T-84P3-QDUR-7RTP>
- Lestari, B. S., Parung, J., & Sinambela, F. C. (2021). *Public Speaking Anxiety Reviewed from Self-Efficacy and Audience Response on Students: Systematic Review*: International Conference on Psychological Studies (ICPSYCHE 2020), Semarang, Indonesia.  
<https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.210423.011>
- Mahmudi, N., & Anugerahwati, M. (2021). Anxiety Level of An Indonesian EFL Student in A Public Speaking Class: A Narrative Inquiry. *International Journal of Language Teaching and Education*, 5(1), 16–28.  
<https://doi.org/10.22437/ijolte.v5i1.13771>
- McCROSKY, J. C. (1977). Oral Communication Apprehension: A Summary Of Recent Theory And Research. *Human Communication Research*, 4(1), 78–96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2958.1977.tb00599.x>
- Montijo, S. (2022, March 8). Public Speaking Anxiety: What Is It and Tips to Overcome It. *Psychcentral.Com*.  
<https://psychcentral.com/anxiety/public-speaking-anxiety>
- Pearson, J. C., Child, J. T., Mattern, J. L., & Kahl, D. H. (2006). What are Students Being Taught about Ethics in Public Speaking Textbooks? *Communication Quarterly*, 54(4), 507–521.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01463370601036689>

- Safodien, M. (2018). Using photovoice as a reflective tool with first year social work students. *From the President*, 20. *Speech Anxiety | Department of Communication | University of Pittsburgh*. (n.d.). Retrieved September 25, 2022, from <https://www.comm.pitt.edu/speech-anxiety>
- Spielberger, C. D. (1983). *State-trait anxiety inventory for adults*. *Successful Public Speaking*. (n.d.). Bookboon.
- Suprpto, N., Sunarti, T., Suliyanah, S., Wulandari, D., Hidayaatullaah, H. N., Adam, A. S., & Mubarok, H. (2020). A systematic review of photovoice as participatory action research strategies. *International Journal of Evaluation and Research in Education (IJERE)*, 9(3), 675. <https://doi.org/10.11591/ijere.v9i3.20581>
- Szyszka, M. (2017). Pronunciation learning strategies and language anxiety. *Switzerland: Springer*.
- Tridinanti, G. (2018). The Correlation between Speaking Anxiety, Self-Confidence, and Speaking Achievement of Undergraduate EFL Students of Private University in Palembang. *International Journal of Education and Literacy Studies*, 6(4), 35. <https://doi.org/10.7575/aiac.ijels.v.6n.4p.35>
- McCROSKY, J. C. (1977). Oral Communication Apprehension: A Summary Of Recent Theory And Research. *Human Communication Research*, 4(1), 78–96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2958.1977.tb00599.x>
- Montijo, S. (2022, March 8). Public Speaking Anxiety: What Is It and Tips to Overcome It. *Psychcentral.Com*.

- <https://psychcentral.com/anxiety/public-speaking-anxiety>
- Pearson, J. C., Child, J. T., Mattern, J. L., & Kahl, D. H. (2006). What are Students Being Taught about Ethics in Public Speaking Textbooks? *Communication Quarterly*, 54(4), 507–521.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01463370601036689>
- Safodien, M. (2018). Using photovoice as a reflective tool with first year social work students. *From the President*, 20. *Speech Anxiety | Department of Communication | University of Pittsburgh*. (n.d.). Retrieved September 25, 2022, from <https://www.comm.pitt.edu/speech-anxiety>
- Spielberger, C. D. (1983). *State-trait anxiety inventory for adults*. *Successful Public Speaking*. (n.d.). Bookboon.
- Suprpto, N., Sunarti, T., Suliyannah, S., Wulandari, D., Hidayaatullaah, H. N., Adam, A. S., & Mubarok, H. (2020). A systematic review of photovoice as participatory action research strategies. *International Journal of Evaluation and Research in Education (IJERE)*, 9(3), 675.  
<https://doi.org/10.11591/ijere.v9i3.20581>
- Szyszka, M. (2017). Pronunciation learning strategies and language anxiety. *Switzerland: Springer*.
- Tridinanti, G. (2018). The Correlation between Speaking Anxiety, Self-Confidence, and Speaking Achievement of Undergraduate EFL Students of Private University in Palembang. *International Journal of Education and Literacy Studies*, 6(4), 35.  
<https://doi.org/10.7575/aiac.ijels.v.6n.4p.35>
- Tsang, K. K. (2020). Photovoice Data Analysis: Critical Approach, Phenomenological Approach, and Beyond.

- Beijing International Review of Education*, 2(1), 136–152. <https://doi.org/10.1163/25902539-00201009>
- Tsiplakides, I., & Keramida, A. (2009). Helping Students Overcome Foreign Language Speaking Anxiety in the English Classroom: Theoretical Issues and Practical Recommendations. *International Education Studies*, 2(4), 39–44.
- Wang, C., & Burris, M. A. (1997). Photovoice: Concept, Methodology, and Use for Participatory Needs Assessment. *Health Education & Behavior*, 24(3), 369–387. <https://doi.org/10.1177/109019819702400309>